The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 21, 1869 NO. 290.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

AN ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT CONCERNING TOWNSHIPS."

[Passed April 6th, 1869.]

SECTION 1. *The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact*, That the Districts reported by the Commissioners of the following Counties of the State to the present session of the General Assembly, are hereby approved, and said Districts, in obedience to Article seven, sections three and four of the Constitution, to-wit: Craven, Granville, Halifax, New Hanover, Chatham, Cumberland Davidson, Duplin, Edgecombe, Franklin, Guilford, Iredell, Johnston, Mecklenburg, Northampton, Orange, Randolph, Rockingham, Rowan, Warren, Wayne, Alamance, Alexander, Alleghany, Anson, Ashe, Beaufort, Bertie, Bladen, Brunswick, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Camden, Carteret, Catawba, Clay, Cleveland, Columbus, Currituck, Davie, Forsyth, Gaston, Greene, Harnett, Henderson, Haywood, Hertford, Hyde, Jones, Lenoir, Lincoln, Macon, Madison, Martin, McDowell, Mitchell, Montgomery, Moore, Nash, Onslow, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Person, Richmond, Rutherford, Sampson, Stanly, Stokes, Surry, Transylvania, Tyrrell, Union, Watauga, Wilkes, Wilson, Yadkin, Yancey, and Caswell, shall have corporate powers and shall be known as Townships by the boundaries and by the name respectively designated in said reports; but the said districts may be altered or divided, or new Townships may be erected, by the County Commissioners in the manner specified in sub division fifteen, section eight of an act of the General Assembly, entitled "An act concerning the government of Counties," and ratified the fourteenth day of August, Anno Domini, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight.

SEC. 2. All acts of proceedings by or against a Township, in its corporate capacity, shall be in the name of the Board of Trustees of the Township.

SEC. 3. The Board of Trustees of each Township shall consist of a Clerk and two Justices of the Peace, except as otherwise provided in this act in respect to Justices of the Peace, in those Townships in which Cities and Towns are situated.

SEC. 4. In every Township in which any City or Town is situated, or which may consist of a City or Town, the number of Justices of the Peace to be elected shall be two more than the number of Wards in such City or Town, or in case such City or Town is not divided into Wards, then one additional Justice for each five hundred inhabitants, or if there are less than five hundred inhabitants, one additional Justice; for the purpose of obtaining the number of inhabitants in any such City or Town, the corporate authorities shall have power to take a census thereof.

SEC. 5. The first election for Township Boards of Trustees, shall be held on the first Thursday in August, eighteen hundred and sixty nine.

SEC. 6. Such election shall be held in all respects under the rules and regulations now prescribed by law, at such place in each Township as the County Commissioners may designate, and the return thereof shall be made to the Board of Commissioners of each County, who shall declare the result of said election, and within five days thereof shall notify the persons receiving the majority of votes in each Township, of their election.

SEC. 7. The persons who are elected at such election shall appear, within five days after service of notice, before the County Commissioners and qualify by taking and subscribing an oath of office, which oath shall be filed with the Clerk of the Board of Commissioners.

SEC. 8. The Board of Commissioners is authorized to decide in all cases of contested election, subject to appeal to the Superior Court of the County.

SEC. 9. The persons chosen at the first election under this act, shall continue in their office till the first Thursday in August, eighteen hundred and seventy one, and until their successors shall have qualified, when the regular election for said officers shall be held every two years thereafter.

SEC. 10. At the time and the manner authorized by this act for the election of Township Boards of Trustees, there shall be held an election for one Constable in each Township, who shall give bond and security in such reasonable sum as the Board of Trustees may deem sufficient, to be not less than five hundred dollars, nor more than two thousand dollars, and take the oath of office as now prescribed by law.

SEC. 11. The Board of Trustees shall have power to purchase and to hold for the use of the Township, such real estate as they may deem necessary, not to exceed one acre, and to erect thereon a Township house, which shall be as near central in location as may be; and for the purpose of buying such property and erecting such building, they are authorized, if they deem it expedient, to lay and collect a tax upon all the property in the Township, with the approval of a majority of the qualified voters of the Township, to be given at an election to be held for that purpose, under the directions of such Trustees.

SEC. 12. The Board shall have power to appoint its own meetings, and to adjourn from time to time.

SEC. 13. A majority of the Trustees shall constitute a quorum.

SEC. 14. The Board of Trustees shall have authority, within their respective Townships, to lay out, alter, repair, or discontinue highways; to establish and settle ferries; to build and keep up bridges, subject to sub-division eleven, section eight, of the before recited acts concerning the government of counties; to lay off or discontinue cartways; to appoint overseers of highways; to allow and contract for the building of toll bridges, and to license the erection of gates across highways. This authority shall be exercised under the rules, regulations, restrictions and penalties, in all respects, prescribed and imposed in chapter one hundred and one of the Revised Code, upon the Justices of the late County Courts. The Clerk of the Board shall perform the duties therein enjoined upon the Clerk of the late County Court; and the Township Constable shall perform the duties imposed in said chapter on the Sheriff.

SEC. 15. In all cases of the exercise of authority under the preceding section, there may be an appeal by either party from the decision of the Township Board of Trustees to the Board of Commissioners of the County, whose decision in the case shall be final; and, on every appeal, the Clerk of the Board of Trustees shall transmit to the Commissioners all the papers in the case, and the parties shall be allowed to be heard before the Commissioners *de novo*.

SEC. 16. The Township Board of Trustees shall assess the taxable property of their Townships, and make return to the County Commissioners for revision, as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 17. The Board of Trustees of each Township shall make out a written report, upon the condition of the roads and bridges in their respective Townships, to the County Commissioners, at least ten days before regular terms of the Superior Courts of the County.

SEC. 18. The Board of Trustees shall audit all accounts against the Township, as directed in section ten of the act concerning the government of Counties; and shall cause semi-annual publications of all accounts, so audited, to be posted at the Township house, or other place of meeting, if there be no Township house, and three other public places in the Township.

SEC. 19. The Board of Trustees shall have power to lay and collect all taxes which may be required to defray the necessary expenses of the Township, and the Township Constable shall collect all taxes so laid and assessed.

SEC. 20. The Clerk of the Board of Trustees shall record all the proceedings of the Board, in a book to be provided for that purpose, and keep all its papers and hold them open to the examination of all persons, except on the Sabbath; disburse all moneys belonging to the Township, under the order of the Board, taking proper vouchers therefor, and making quarterly returns to the Board, if required, of all his receipts and disbursements.

SEC. 21. Each Justice of the Peace, who is a member of the Board, shall receive two dollars *per diem* for each day's attendance upon the meetings of the Board; and the Clerk shall receive the same *per diem*, with such additional compensation for his duties as Clerk as the Board may allow.

SEC. 22. The Commissioners of any county not included in this act, shall have power to designate their present election precincts, as Townships, for school and assessment purposes, until a proper survey is made, and a report of the same is made to this body.

SEC. 23 All laws in conflict with the provisions of this act are repealed, and this act shall have force from the day of its ratification.

Ratified the 12th day of April, A. D. 1869.

JO. W. HOLDEN,
Speaker House of Representatives.
TOD R. CALDWELL,
President of the Senate.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
OFFICE SECRETARY OF STATE,
Raleigh, April 22d, 1869.

I, Henry J. Menninger, Secretary of State, hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of the original act on file in this office.

HENRY J. MENNINGER,
Secretary of State.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

LARD, LARD, BACON.

Lard in 100, 50, 25, 10, 5 and 3 packages.
5,000 lbs. Rib sides.
3,000 " Bulk sides
2,000 " Shoulders.
500 " Breakfast Bacon (Sugar cured.)
For sale by
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

TOILET SOAPS, highly scented, Chemical Olive Soap, Rosin Soap, just received by
june 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR, SUGARS.

Crushed "A," "R. C," "C" and P. R. Sugars, AT
june 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

BRANDY! BRANDY!

A few bbls. N. C. Apple Brandy,
In store and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
july 2-tf Commission Merchant.

CIDER VINEGAR

60 gallons home-made Vinegar, for sale by
july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH.

THE BEST SCUPPERNONG WINE
AT
$2 50 a Gallon by the Barrel
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

FOR RENT.

Three Dwelling Houses.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
june 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

NOVELTIES IN LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS, Lace Collars, Lace and Muslin Pompadanes, &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf

A LARGE LOT OF BLACK PEAS:
For sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

1,000 LBS. PEARL STARCH,
For sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

A GOOD STOCK OF CANNED and FANCY Groceries, at
July 8-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS.

15 barrels New Cut Herrings.
10 kegs Roe Herrings.
For sale by
July 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME CUBA MOLASSES!

Five hogsheads of very nice Molasses in store and for sale (wholesale and retail) by
july 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

Fifty barrels Flour (strictly prime) in store, which I am selling very cheap, to make way for the new crop. Persons in want will find it to their interest to examine my stock.
july 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS COFFEES, SOAPS, and SALT.

A nice stock for sale by
july 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

New River Mullets.

5 BBLS. FRESH MULLETS.
10 bbls. new Herrings.
july 5-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR!

Call and get good N. O. Flour at $4 50 a sack.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RIVES & PROCTOR,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGISTS,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Medicines, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Imported and Domestic Window Glass, Putty, Spices, &c., &c.

SOUTHERN DEPOT FOR ROSADALIS,
Would respectfully call the attention of Merchants Physicians, Planters and others to their extensive stock and superior inducements.
107. Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.
N. F. RIVES, M. D. W. H. PROCTOR.
april 17-w3m

DR. GODDIN'S
COMPOUND
GENTIAN BITTERS

Cures Chills and Fever, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Colic, Sick Stomach, Bronchitis, Asthma, Neuralgia Rheumatism, &c.

☞ A UNIVERSAL TONIC. ☜

A sure, safe and reliable preventive and cure for all Malarial diseases, and all diseases requiring a general tonic impression.
Prepared only by Dr. S. A. H. GODDIN and for sale everywhere.
JAMES T. WIGGINS,
(Successor to J. H. Baker & Co.) Proprietary Agent and Wholesale dealer in Patent Medicines, Norfolk, Virginia.
April 23 w1y

T. A. WILLIAMS & Co.
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 6, ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.

Always on hand a full stock of all articles in the Grocery line at lowest market rates.
Strict personal attention to Consignments, and Returns promptly and regularly made.
April 17-w1y

MILL WRIGHT.

AFTER AN EXPERIENCE OF TWENTY years in my business, I offer my services to the public, to build Mills, and set in running order Circular Saw Mills now in use, both double and single; simultaneous and independent setting Screw Headblocks, two or more combined and the best friction feed in use. It is operated with a single lever, in front of the saw on the outside the carriage, thus saving one hand in the Mill. The double mill requires about one half the power to cut the same amount of Lumber, as the single Mill requires.
I will also put up Cotton Gins, Corn and Flour Mills.
For further information apply to
P. J. WRAY,
July 14 w2t. Raleigh N. C.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
CHATHAM COUNTY.
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT, May 5th, 1869.
Wesley McIver and wife, and others
vs.
Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver.

This is an action for the partition of Real Estate among the Plaintiffs and Defendants.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendants, Alice McIver and Ann M. McIver, reside beyond the limits of this State, it is ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh "Sentinel" and the North Carolina "Presbyterian," published at Fayetteville, for six weeks, notifying them to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Chatham County at Pittsboro', within six weeks from this date and answer the complaint filed in this cause, or judgment will be rendered against them.
Given under my hand and seal of said SEAL Court, this July 5th, 1869.
S. T PETTY,
Clerk Superior Court.
july 10-w6w Chatham County

GUNS.

—o—
TOMES, MELVAIN & CO.
No. 6 Maiden Lane, NEW YORK,
FOWLING PIECES,
OF ALL QUALITIES, SUITABLE FOR THE Southern Trade.
Both Muzzle & Breech Loaders,
Also in Stock a full assortment of
Cutlery. Perfumery. Brushes. Soaps. &c.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
GENUINE DERINGER PISTOLS.
july 20-w1m.

FREER & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Liquor Dealers,
12 ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.
june 19-w3m

WANTED.

A situation as Teacher, by a lady who has had ten years experience, and is capable of carrying girls through a complete course of English education, French and Music. The best of references given and required. Address
Miss ELEANOR MIDDLETON,
Winterpark, P. O.,
july 12-w3t* Chesterfield Co., Va.

Young's Smut and Screening Machine.

WE WOULD INFORM the public generally that we are manufacturing (of the best, and can safely say, the heaviest material ever used in N. C.) Young's Smut and Screening Machines,—warranted for five years. We also furnish Concaves, and warrant them for ten years. For information, address
J. C. McCOWN & CO.,
june2w3m Durham, N. C.

FOR SALE.
PURE BRED HOGS AND FOWLS.
WINTER SEED WHEAT
And other FARM SEEDS, from DEITZ'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM, Chambersburg, Pa.

DEHL'S AND BOUGHTON BEARDLESS; Week's and Treadwell's Bearded White Wheats; French White and Red Chaff; Purple Straw Bearded Red Mediterranean, and German Amber Beardless, are the best, earliest, hardiest and most productive Wheats that can be recommended for general cultivation. Price $5 per bushel. 4 pounds of any kind by Mail, post paid, for $1. Twenty heads of different varieties sent post paid, for $1. Twenty other varieties of Wheat, Barley and Oats, of last year's importation. See DEITZ'S EXPERIMENTAL FARM JOURNAL; send and subscribe for it; only $1 50 per year; the most useful Journal printed. Address
GEO. A. DEITZ,
July 19-w6t. Chambersburg, Pa.

Drug Store for Sale.

A STOCK of fine Drugs, Paints, Oil and fine Show Bottles, will be sold very low and on accommodating terms. Address
JAS. S. ROBERTS,
july 9-w3t Reidsville, Rockingham Co. N. C.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL, AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO
$17,000,000 IN GOLD.
I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,
MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.
IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.
I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.
The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy
WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.
P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf Gen'l Insurance Agt. Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Stockholders Meeting.

WILMINGTON, N. C., June 2, 1869.

A SPECIAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad Company will be held in Wilmington on the 28th day of July, 1869, for the purpose of reorganization under the amended charter of the Company.
Transfer books will be closed on the 29th day of June.
By order of the President and Directors:
july 1 d14 I. T. ALDERMAN, Sec'y.

$1,000!
ATTENTION,
ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.
Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.
WHY—FIRST.
To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.
WHY—SECOND.
My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.
WHY THIRD.
I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.
REMEMBER AT "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.
WANTED
50 000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10 000 lbs. Bacon.
1 000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1 000 lbs. Beeswax.
10 000 lbs. Rags.
Army Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
GENERAL
Produce Commission Merchants,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including
Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.
Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.
AGRICULTURAL LIME
delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.
Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 28-tf

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!

Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The "Georgia" "
The "Gullett" Steel brush "
The "Star" Cotton "
The H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.
I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.
I am also prepared to furnish at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.
july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Wil., Char. & Rutherford R. R.

OFFICE OF PRESIDENT AND DIRECTORS.

FOR EXTRAORDINARY REASONS, THE Meeting of the Stockholders of this Company, appointed for the 29th inst., is hereby Postponed until future Notice to be given by the Board of Directors. ROBT H. COWAN,
july 13-d3w President

SOMETHING NEW.

MEASURING FAUCETTS. Every Retailor of Molasses should have one. Can be seen at W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.
July 14-tf.

FOR SALE.

New Flour, from new White Wheat, in sacks, 4 sacks and 18 lb sacks, very superior.
W. H. JONES & Co.,
July 13-tf. Com. Merchants.

ONE TIERCE "PREPARED" RICE.
For sale by
July 3-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!
Welch, Paragon, N. C. (warranted) Family and lower grades At
July 15—tf W. C STRONACH & CO.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish. To arrive at
july 5 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

READ WHAT THE
HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES
SAY OF THE
BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELISHA WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!
Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y. } A. W. LAWRENCE.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director. } General Agent.
apr10-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE ECLIPSE NUMBER.

LOOK OUT FOR THE
RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE,
AUGUST.
It contains a splendid article on THE SUN, with pictures and an admirable frontispiece, showing THE HEAVENS AS THEY WILL APPEAR AUG. 7, at the
TOTAL ECLIPSE.
A full account is given of just what to look for and everybody (old or young) should read it.
Sold by all News Dealers.
A capital number, full of sense and fun. 25 cents a copy. $2.50 per year.
HURD & HOUGHTON,
459 Broome St., N. Y.
Send 25 cents and the number will be sent by mail post paid. July 16-tf.

Notice.

A DIVIDEND of 3 per cent on the Capital Stock of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. has this day been declared by the Board of Directors, payable at the office of the Company, on and after July 15, 1869. W. W. VASS,
july8-d1m Treasurer.

HIRAM BALLARD,
General Commission Merchant,
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
37 Water Street, N. Y.
Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-tang6

WILL BE SOLD, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, on Thursday, 22nd of July, inst., the Household and Kitchen Furniture belonging to the late James McKinmon, dec'd.
Terms of sale:—Half cash, half on six months time.
E. C BADGER,
july 2-d15s Adm'r, &c.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEREUX,
june 14-d2awtf. Proprietress.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
GROCERS AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND AGENTS FOR THE
Great Merchants Union Tea and Coffee Company.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING a first-class stock of Teas and Coffee, consisting, in part, of
3 Cases Oolong 3 Cases Imperial.
2 " Gunpowder. 2 " Young Hyson.
1 " Eng. Breakfast. 1 " Chop.
1 Case Japan.
French Breakfast, Union Java, and Old Government Java Coffees.
We are prepared to furnish the trade with all grades of Tea at Importers prices.
july 6 tf

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.
DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP
All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
may22-6m

Chowan Baptist
FEMALE INSTITUTE,
MURFREESBORO', N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M. by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may22-tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6.50	A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.00	P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.10	A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.45	P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11.35	P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9.45	A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.
A. B. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

MAT HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C. JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.
HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,
TOBACCO
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
apr1 29-3m

SWEET CHALYBEATE SPRINGS,
FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE
RED SWEET SPRINGS,
ALLEGHANY CO., Va.

THIS FAVORITE AND FAMOUS SUMMER resort is now open for the reception of visitors.
Accommodations have been provided for FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, and every arrangement made to insure their health, comfort and enjoyment. Parties suffering from DYSPEPSIA, NEURALGIA, CHRONIC DIARRHŒA, SPERMATORRHŒA, FLOOR ALBUS, AMENORRHŒA, GENERAL DEBILITY, and especially
INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION,
will find the most decided and beneficial results following the use of these waters.
In addition to a splendid Plunge Bath, at a temperature of 76 deg., there is a well arranged establishment for receiving Hot, Warm and Shower Baths at any desired temperature.
Daily Coaches, with Mail and Passengers, run between Alleghany Station on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, and the Springs, a distance of only EIGHT MILES, over an admirable road.
This resort presents the strongest attraction, alike to the pleasure seeker and the invalid; and the proprietor feels confident of his ability to give entire satisfaction to every visitor.
Terms, $2 per diem.
Parties desiring to remain a month or longer, can make satisfactory arrangements for so doing.
THOS. KINNIREY, Proprietor.
Prof. EDWARD WARREN, M. D., of Baltimore, RESIDENT PHYSICIAN, for the Season.
july 1-d1m

P. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.
BERNARD TODD, Of Petersburg, Va.
JNO S. REESE, of Baltimore, Special Partner.
DUNN, TODD & CO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,
And Merchandize of every description.
44 South St., near Exchange Place,
BALTIMORE.
REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. B. Miller Raleigh, N. C.; Mellwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va., T. T. Brooks, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va., Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Higgins, Merchants' National Bank, Woods, Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tannahill, New York; Kader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Wortham & Co, Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. june 5-2m*

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well; Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.
TO THE
WHOLESALE TRADE
OF
NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our
SPRING STOCK,
we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our
WHOLESALE BUSINESS,
we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods
AND
YANKEE NOTIONS
not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at
GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES
We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.
One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

OIL VITROL.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Anlaced.	Tonka Beans.
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark.
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Citronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Guranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam.	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allspice	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves

Olive Oil, &c.
ALSO,
Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates.
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.
Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
P. F. PESCUD.
Jan 2 1869-tf

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN,
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patten, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John B. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

N. C. HAMS, WESTERN SHOULDERS and Sides, good quality and at reasonable prices, for sale by
B. P. CHEATHAM & BRO.,
june 24-tf Market Square.

To All Concerned.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE an observance of the LAW, in regard to the payment of COSTS and FEES BEFORE THE ISSUING OF PROCESS OR THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL SERVICES BY THE UNDERSIGNED, will be required from all persons.
N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
S. T. GAMBOM,
jn'y 2-1m U. S. Marshal for N. C.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	2 50
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	2 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 21, 1869.

Conservative and Democratic Nominee.

FOR SENATOR,

FOR THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT,

JOSHUA PERRY,

OF FRANKLIN.

VISIT TO CHATHAM.

We were surprised, on our late visit to Chatham, to see that cotton, next to corn, was the crop, instead of wheat, as we expected. We saw many empty tobacco barns. The people of Chatham have been driven from the cultivation of tobacco, by reason of the heavy tax upon it. We attempted to argue with a Chatham farmer that the high tax on manufactured tobacco was not against the farmer, he answered us, that the manufacturer held the farmer to a low price, because of the high tax he had to pay. The higher the tax the less the price the manufacturer is able or willing to pay. We made the acquaintance of many of the best farmers of Chatham, among them, Messrs E. P. Farrington, J. W. Atwater, C. C. Atwater, C. S. Holleman, M. D. Williams, J. J. Baldwin, Jehial Atwater, Sim Upchurch, Dr. Foushee, L. D. Yates, Asa A. Rigsbee, and many others.

We heard that armed negroes were visiting the houses of white men by way of intimidating them. We heard that in Warren armed men had visited, at midnight, the house of Mr. John G. Yancey. We are sorry to hear of such visits, they can only result in trouble and bloodshed.

Judge Tourgee charged the Grand Jury of Rockingham, if they did not present the men who, in disguise, had been violating the law and breaking the peace, then men must resort to retaliation. We thought the charge intended only to frighten and intimidate white men.

Governor Holden is the President of the negro Leagues, he should be able to put a stop to such visits of his black friends. He marched his Leagues and detectives into Alamance and Jones without producing the effect he intended. It did not intimidate the people of either county. Nothing but forbearance and the subdued feelings of our people prevented bloodshed. Could the Governor of New York send twenty armed men to any county of that State, at the expense of the county? We *think not*; we *know* not. Was there ever a time *before* in the history of North Carolina, when two such expeditions as those of Alamance and Jones could have been fitted out, and armed men quartered upon a peaceable people who were made to feed them, when many among them were actually suffering for bread.

We were well assured that both white and black in Chatham were fast becoming weary of Holden and the League.

EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

The Chatham Educational Association meets in Pittsboro' on the 22 Inst.

This is a move in the right direction.—Education belongs to no party, creed or sect. It is a common cause in which all should unite without distinction. We have educated some of the great men of the nation. Ours was once a great educational State. We once had a celebrated University where Governors, Judges, Senators and Presidents, were educated. We had good Colleges, full and flourishing academies, to say nothing of our system of free schools where the poor were educated. Although it is only a county association, if Pilgrim Ashley will go to Pittsboro' he will learn something of the education of North Carolina. He will there make the acquaintance of such Professors as York, Sutton, Denson, Merritt, and many others not known to us. These instructors of youth will tell him what books are in use in our schools, and what books he should use. In this matter of text books there is chance for a grand speculation. If Ashley has the chance and don't profit by it, then we will say there is one honest carpet bagger among us. We say, go up Pilgrim, it will do you more good than going to the Railroad meetings, to stand behind carpet bag Laffin while he casts the State vote in favor of himself.

A DUPLICATE.—From the description given in the Wilmington *Journal*, of the proceedings of the Radical nominating Convention, which met in that city to start a candidate for the vacant arm chair in the Commons Hall in Raleigh, it was a duplicate row to the one witnessed in Louisburg, when the Reds met to fill R. I. Wynne's place in the Senate. There was a complete split, a noisy hubbub, some "cussing;" an adjourned meeting, just as at Louisburg; but the Wilmington row is likely to terminate a little differently, as there is not much probability of healing the breach, as was pretended to be the case in Louisburg.—Send down a missionary, Governor, your Leagues are becoming demoralized.

The New Mexican *News* reports that the Indians are troublesome on the Santa Fe mail route. The crops are good. None of the newly-appointed Indian agents have yet arrived in the territory.

O'KELLEY'S CHAPEL.

We attended Church on Sunday last at O'Kelley's Chapel, in Chatham, not far from the Orange line. We learned more of James O'Kelley than we had known before. We saw his grand children, great grand children, and great great grand children. One of his great grand children J. F. O'Kelley's lead the choir. James O'Kelley was a leading and useful man in his day and generation. He was a Methodist preacher and, what in our days might be called a Republican Methodist; he dared some change in the forms rather than principles of the Methodist Church. The Conference at Baltimore failing to adopt his views, he, with eighteen ministers, withdrew from that Church and founded what is known as the "*Christian*" Church.

James O'Kelley, is buried some half mile from the Chapel, his grave is marked by a neat monument erected by his admirers and friends. He owned considerable landed estate on New Hope and the waters of North East.

The breach between the Methodist and Christians, or O'Kellyites, as they are sometimes called, was never very wide, owing to the fact, perhaps, that it was a breach upon forms rather than on cardinal principles. Rev. Brantley York, of the Methodist Church, on Sunday last, officiated in O'Kelley's Chapel, in the absence of the regular minister, Rev. David Turner, of Orange, who was sick.

Mr. York is the blind teacher and preacher of whom we have often heard, but never met until last week. He is now at the head of the Ruffin-Badger Institute, located in sight of O'Kelly's Chapel. Capt. J. E. Rheim is to be his assistant next session. Last winter, Mr. York delivered a lecture Wednesday night of each week. These lectures were well attended by all of the neighborhood, old and young. Mr. York proposes, when the nights grow longer, to resume his lectures upon "Chemistry as Applicable to Agriculture." The morals, soil, produce and material wealth of a people is sure to improve where they labor six days, and attend Church on the seventh, and devote one night in the week to conversation and lectures upon chemical and agricultural, and other useful matters.

MORE INJUNCTIONS BREWING.—We see that Gov. Holden has issued his proclamation for a meeting of the stockholders of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, to be held in Wilmington, at the office of the Company, or *at the City Hall*, on the 29th of this month, for the purpose of reorganizing the Company, according to a recent act of the Legislature. Of course the fact of a compliance with the requirements of the act mentioned, is disputed, and an injunction, or law suit will be the result of this movement on the part of the Governor.

THE DIRECT TAX.—From the Washington correspondence of the New York *Herald*, we learn that the collection of the direct land tax, which was suspended in 1867, will be resumed in the South. This will bear pretty hard on some portions of the country. The tax was collected in several of the counties of this State, and those in which it was not collected are in very little better condition to pay now than they were two years ago.

For the Sentinel.

ECLIPSE OF THE SUN—CAUTION.

NORTH CAROLINA, July 19, 1869.

To the Editor of the Sentinel:

Having suffered severely from the effect of viewing the sun, with the naked eye, during an eclipse, many years ago, I desire to warn your readers against this dangerous operation during the great eclipse which is to occur on the 7th of August next. Most persons will instinctively avoid the danger, as their eyes are too tender and sensitive to encounter the fierce rays of a blazing sun, without some colored medium to look through. But there are others who can gaze like an eagle at the meridian sun with very little pain to the eye. These are the persons most likely to be injured by the eclipse. Led by an irrepressible curiosity to see as much as they can of that sublime phenomenon, if the sky should be clear, they may venture too far upon the dangerous experiment referred to, and may suffer, as a consequence, a dimness of vision beyond the reach of remedy.

As an evidence of the rashness of some people on such occasions, I may mention that a clever man, who, in his early days, was keeper of a Floating Light in the Eastern part of North Carolina, was, while at his station, unexpectedly called to witness a solemn eclipse of the sun. The sky was clear, and he looked at the great luminary with his right eye, without any screen, until, prompted by an eager curiosity to see more distinctly the progress of the moon's transit, he seized a spy-glass and gazed through it steadily, with the same eye, at the eclipse, several minutes, without the least pain to that organ. From that hour his eye was entirely sightless—the retina becoming insensible to any impression from rays of light. It is worthy of remark that, in this case, as in all other cases of injury to the eyes from the causes mentioned, no person could detect, in the appearance of the eye, the slightest evidence of the injury. This man's blind eye always appeared as clear and full of expression as the other.

Any highly concentrated light is, of course, injurious to the eye. But the solar rays during an eclipse, are, in some cases, absolutely ruinous in their effects upon the optic nerve.

As the eclipse of the 7th of August will excite profound interest, especially along the line where it will be total, many persons will probably be injured by observing it, unless they are cautioned in time. Editors can pass round a few words of warning without encumbering their columns with this communication. ZETA.

DESPERADOES IN ARKANSAS.—The Searcy (Ark.) Record of a recent date says: "A gang of desperadoes at Evansville, Washington county, Ark., are killing persons promiscuously in that neighborhood, particularly those who assisted in arresting a few of their number not long since. It is called the Fisher gang."

A terrible storm raged in Huntington, Pa., Wednesday afternoon. Two men named Barney Farrell and Cornelius Daly, while sitting under a schute at the coal wharf, a mile from town, were stunned by lightning, and falling forward into the canal, drowned.

Not a man is alive of the ninety-five who in 1820, organized the Vermont Agricultural Society. Such is life.

Dissenting Opinion Delivered by Chief Justice Pearson upon the Constitutionality of the Homestead Law, in the case of Hill vs. Kealer.

The express prohibition of *ex post facto* laws is confined to criminal offences, but the broad principle of justice on which it rests, extends as well to civil rights, and it is a settled rule of construction, that a retrospective effect is never to be given to a law, unless the words used admit of no other meaning, and show beyond question, that past transactions are within its operation; "general and vague words have never been allowed to have that effect. Broom's Legal Maxims, 41.

In our case, the words in the Constitution are, "shall be exempt from sale under execution for any debt." Very comprehensive, but at the same time very indefinite. The statutes carrying out this Ordinance, adopt the same words without explanation; giving to them the meaning of "any debt" hereafter contracted, there is no injustice, for people will know who is to be trusted, giving to them the meaning of any debt, as well debts heretofore as debts hereafter contracted, there is gross injustice and a violation, not only of the ordinary notions of honesty, but of a fixed principle of the common law, reaffirmed by statute law, 13 Eliz.: "all gifts or voluntary conveyances of his property by a debtor are void as against existing creditors," on the ground of *fraud*. I hesitate to give to these indefinite words a construction, which imputes to the law makers a fraud in this; it makes a gift or voluntary conveyance to the debtor himself, in fraud of existing creditors; of property, on the faith of which he received credit, and of which he cannot, by law, make a voluntary conveyance to another. Courts are to be governed, not by what the drafts man of a law is supposed to have meant, but by what the words used mean, according to the settled rules of construction.—This maxim should especially be adhered to, when the law is submitted to a vote of the people, for it is not decent to suppose that indefinite words were used that some might vote for it, giving one meaning and others another.

II. "No State shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts." These comprehensive words are not confined to a prohibition against altering the terms of a contract; but also forbid, impairing its *obligation*. What is the obligation of a contract? The means of compelling performance, according to the laws in force, at the time the contract is made; by these laws the parties agree to abide by those laws their rights are fixed. This is the obligation which must not be impaired by a State, whether acting in Convention or in General Assembly.

We are told "There are now, and so there will continue to be, laws to enable each party to enforce the contract, and after such assurance, if the State abolish or injuriously change the remedy, it would be violative of the Constitution of the U. S. therefore void."

In this I fully concur, and the question is, not confusing the subject with a multitude of cases, or with many words, does or does not the "Homestead Exemption" of $500 personal property and $1,000 value of land, injuriously change the remedy and alter the laws in force at the time the contract was made? In other words, is not the *obligation* of this contract impaired by the Homestead Exemption?

It is set out in the record, that besides the property exempted, this debtor has nothing; so the contract cannot be enforced and its obligation is *destroyed*, not simply impaired.

It is said, "the remedy is not at all changed, for the creditor can take judgment and issue a writ of *fieri facias*, just as he could have done when the contract was made." All this is very true, and it is equally true, that in nine cases out of ten, the Sheriff will return on the *fieri facias* "nothing found, except property exempted by homestead law." This is the shadow, but not the substance. The creditor trusted to the property which the debtor had at the time of the contract, as the means of enforcing it, and to the law by which a voluntary conveyance is declared fraudulent and void; that was the obligation; the thing that binds. And yet it is held, as I think, under the unconscious bias of pressing circumstances, "that a law which bestows this property on the debtor, to the injury of existing creditors, does not impair the obligation of contracts."

It was urged on the argument; By the common law, wearing apparel, arms for muster, tools of a tradesman, and a bed and furniture, are exempted, (these articles were not looked to and were not included in the obligation) then by statute, certain other articles, i. e. Bible, Hymn Book and School Books, and finally a horse, not to exceed in all, the value of $200, were exempted. Now, because creditors did not choose to make a point about those small matters, that is relied on, as fixing the power of the General Assembly to make exemptions against existing debts, and the power being thus established, the extent of its exercise is a matter of legislative discretion: "give an inch and take an ell."—First, assume the power to exempt a bible, hymn book, and school books—then a horse, may be added, then $200 worth of property, then $500, then $1500, including land, then $5 000, and then exempt everything, for there is no limit save legislative discretion. Indeed the statute under consideration I believe exempts everything owned by debtors in nine cases out of ten.

In reply to the argument drawn from legislative sanction, one fact overbalances the whole. In 1822 the Legislature deemed it wise to modify the law of imprisonment for debt, as an obligation of contracts; after full discussion the act provides, "any person arrested under a *capias ad satisfaciendum* for any debt, contracted after the 1st *day of May next*, may give bond to appear," and shall not be confined in jail, as before.

I am aware, that in several of the States, decisions have been made, sustaining homestead laws. These cases all rest on the fallacy of assuming the power to make exemptions to some extent and then on the idea of legislative discretion, the amount is swelled up to thousands; and it is justified on the ground of "keeping pace with the progress of the age," a progress, in this particular, I fear of dishonesty and fraud. I choose to rely on the cases in our own Court, Jones vs. Crittenden 1 Car Law Rep. 385. Barnes vs Barnes 8, Jones 366.

A new description of lava is being thrown from the crater of Vesuvius since the last eruption, consisting of a beautiful mass of crystalized salt. This beautiful phenomenon has hitherto been unknown in volcanic natural history. The scientific bodies are occupied in investigating the cause and composition of the crystals. None of the savents feel inclined to go down and see into it as yet.

The steamer Panama sailed Saturday from San Francisco for Panama with $286,000 in treasure, of which, $86,000 is for England; $180,000 for France; $10,000 for La Union, and $10,000 for Panama. She carried merchandise for New York valued at $143,000, including 600,000 pounds of wool.

The Duke of Newcastle needn't want. His wife's income $50,000, and the revenues of his estates alone will pay a million of his debts.

INTERMARRIAGE OF BLACKS AND WHITES—OPINION OF THE SUPREME COURT, IN THE CASE OF HAIRSTON, FROM GUILFORD, DELIVERED BY JUDGE READE, ON MONDAY.

The only question in the case is, whether the intermarriage of whites and blacks is lawful.

By our marriage act. "All marriages since 8th January, 1839, and all marriages in future between a white person and a free negro, or a free person of color, to the third generation, shall be void." Rev. Code, Chap. 68, S. 7.

Late events, and the emancipation of the slaves, have made no alteration in our policy, or in the sentiments of our people. And lest it might be supposed that there was, or would be, a change, the Legislature, in 1866, re-enacted the marriage act. And thus the law stood at the time of the adoption of our new Constitution. The Constitution was adopted by a large popular vote, both whites and blacks voting. In the Constitution it is provided that, "the laws of North Carolina, not repugnant to this Constitution, or to the Constitution and laws of the United States shall be in force until lawfully altered." Art. 4, S. 24.

It thus appears, that we have, not only the plain letter of the acts of the Legislature, but the sanction of the Constitution, that the intermarriage of whites and blacks is against public policy, and is unlawful.—And as this is a matter affecting the social and domestic relations, it is gratifying to know that the law has the sanction of both races. It is no discrimination in favor of one race against the other, but applies equally to both. At the last term, in the case of the State vs. Underwood, 63 N. C. R. 99, we decided that the act forbidding persons of color to be witnesses, except against each other, was repealed by the Constitution, as being repugnant to its spirit, and inconsistent with our altered condition. But that was because there was a discrimination between the races in civil rights. Here there is no discrimination. The law operates upon both races alike; neither can marry the other; nor is it repugnant to the spirit of the Constitution, nor subversive of civil rights, but is in consonance with both.

It was insisted that the Civil Rights Bill has declared a different policy, and has changed the law. It is not necessary that we should decide whether the operation of that bill ended with the cessation of our provisional relations with the United States, or whether it is operative now, for by its terms it has no application to the social relations. Its object was, and its terms are, to declare equality between all citizens without regard to race or color, in the matters of making business contracts, suing in the Courts, giving evidence, acquiring property and protection of person and property. And this is nothing more than our own State Constitution has done. But neither the Civil Rights Bill, nor our State Constitution was intended to enforce social equality, but only civil and political rights.—This is plain from the very terms; but if the the terms were doubtful, the policy of prohibiting the intermarriage of the two races is so well established, and the wishes of both races so well known, that we should not hesitate to declare the policy paramount to any doubtful construction.

The marriage relation is a peculiar and important one. The Courts treat it as a contract, only in the sense that contract—consent of parties,—precedes it, and is essential to its validity, but when formed, it is more than a civil contract, it is a *relation*, an *institution*, affecting not merely the parties like business contracts, but off spring particularly and society generally.—And every State has always assumed to regulate it; to declare who are capable of contracting marriage, what shall be the ceremony, what shall be the duties and privileges, and how it shall be dissolved. These things have never been left to the discretion of individuals, but have been regulated by law. Among other things our marriage law declares, that the white and colored races shall not intermarry. The pretended marriage in this case was, therefore, invalid, and the parties guilty of fornication and adultery.

Let this be certified, &c.

READE, J.

A NEW WONDER—A REVOLUTION IN STEAM ENGINES.—The Jersey City *Times* has a description of a machine, now in operation in that city, which is destined to work a revolution in one department of mechanical industry—namely, a new steam-engine, which, one-quarter of the weight, and occupying one-quarter the space required for an ordinary ten-horse engine, will give the same power, with 25 per cent. less fuel.

This little machine sits at defiance all pre-conceived notions on the subject. Its motive power is all contained within the circumference of a broad, stout wheel, about three feet in diameter, revolving upon a hollow shaft which receives the steam and delivers it alternately into two opposite reciprocal cylinders, and fixed between the centre and the periphery. The power therefore, instead of being at the centre, presents the singular anomaly of being at the circumference. Or, in other words, the true centre of power is at the periphery of the wheel. To use a familiar simile, the wheel is like the band or drum of a squirrel cage in which two squirrels were consentaneously one in the usual position, the other in the opposite, but with head down, and with a motion similar to that of a fly walking on the ceiling—both, of course, in continually reversing positions as the wheel turns.

It is an application of the simple principle by which, any one can see, a grindstone may easily be turned by placing the hand upon its surface, while only with considerable muscular exertion a man's hand grasping the shaft can produce the same motion.

The inventor, Mr. Rusct, a Frenchman, resided at Communipaw until quite recently, where he was well known as the author and inventor of several useful minor inventions. The *Times* says it is expected that a stock company will be formed immediately for the manufacture of the Rusct engine, whose value for all uses requiring lightness of construction, combined with economy of fuel, may be seen by the simple statement that it will give ten-horse power with no more fuel than would be required in a caloric engine of two-horse power, occupying one-fourth of the space, and at a much less first cost. And one important feature is, that the same engine can be used either to attain a high rate of speed or to do heavy hoisting.

A WORKINGMAN IN THE SPANISH CORTES.—A Madrid letter of the 29th ultimo, in the Courrier deBayonne, says: "In yesterday's debate in the Cortes a very active and intelligent workingman, M. Alsina, deputy for Barcelona, took an important part, his speech attracting great attention, and being much applauded. This is the first time that a Spanish Parliament has seen a workman debating, on terms of equality, public affairs with a Spanish grandee and a minister of finance."

The Aberdeen Examiner, Miss., urges upon the conservative republicans of the State the necessity of selecting a discreet and able man to the office of Lieutenant Governor, in view of the fact that the Governor will most likely go to the United States Senate.

GENERAL NEWS.

The journal called the *Great Republic*, the organ of the Grand Army of the Republic, has been seized by the Marshal at Washington, and will be sold for debt.

A NOVELTY.—A large tent, capable of accommodating 1,500 people, to be used for religious work in Kansas, was dedicated in Chicago on Thursday night. Two energetic Kansas clergyman, Rev. H. K. Stimson, of Ottawa, and Rev. Winfield Scott, of Leavenworth, propose to travel with this tent through the new towns and cities of that great State, where there are no meeting-houses, and hold a series of religious meetings.

A perfect reign of terror prevailed Friday in the vicinity of Marion, Tennessee.—The negroes robbed and gutted Rye's store, destroying over $2,000 worth of property, set the store on fire, and were on a general rampage. They caught an unoffending citizen near Mound City on Friday morning, and whipped him badly. They also boarded a steamer at Appanoose's Landing, a few miles below, and made violent threats. They finally left the vessel without doing harm.

At a fashionable ball in Saratoga the other night a man, faultlessly dressed, went from lady to lady vainly endeavoring to secure a partner. All fled from him, and at last the room was nearly vacated of the frightened creatures, when the man quietly seated himself to await their return. He was, however, marched out of the hall by a policeman, it being plainly evident that he was drunk, though he was himself sublimely unconscious of the melancholy fact.—From this we are to infer that excessive drinking is very shocking to our best society.

A fight occurred at Nashville on Wednesday between some of the regulars and the State militia, which would have resulted in much bloodshed but for the interference of the officers. Ten or fifteen shots were fired, and a sergeant of the regulars, named Oliver, was severely wounded.

The New England Hotel in Cleveland, O., was partially destroyed by fire Saturday night. The loss was $25,000, on which there are the following insurances: Ætna, of Hartford, $10,000; Washington, of New York, $5,000.

A special dispatch to the Cincinnati *Commercial* from Green River, Utah Territory, says: A letter dated July 4 was received from the Powell exploring expedition last evening. They were all well at the time the letter was written. They had passed through the Rapids with the loss of but one boat. They are supposed to be now at Henry's Fork.

Mrs. Mary Lawrence, whose husband is in California, hung herself at Uniontown, Mo., on Thursday night last. She was the mother of two children, and apparently of sound mind.

It is said that the introduction of the waters of the Mediterranean to the lakes by the Isthmus of Suez has sensibly increased the hygrometric humidity of the atmosphere, and that fogs, as dense as those of Paris, have been observed in the rainless district.

A paper was recently read before the Academy of Sciences, at Toulouse, to prove that the trunks of trees are not of a circular but of an elliptical form, the axis from East to West being longer than that from North to South. The names of eight distinguished observers of the operations of nature are given as supporting the fact mentioned.

OBITUARY.

Died in Pasquotank county at the residence of Wm. H. Davis Esq., on July 2nd Mrs. Eliza A. wife of Gen. H. G. Spruill in the fifty-ninth year of her age.

The death of this estimable lady will be sincerely mourned by a large circle of friends and kindred, who justly loved her for her social virtues and Christian graces. Her whole life exhibited a bright example of those qualities of the heart, which win esteem, command respect and compel the affection of all who know them and feel their influence. Her gentle temper, cheerful disposition and benevolent spirit will always remain in the memories of her bereaved husband and friends and link their affections to her beyond the grave.

In the mysterious dispensations of God, she was never blessed with a child, who might know the tender love and care of her motherly nature, be guided by the influence of her Christian life, or compelled to mourn the sad bereavement of her death, but, in the absence of such blessing, her affectionate heart sought and found ample indulgence of its maternal spirit in the kind care and solicitude always bestowed upon the children of her friends and kindred. Her illness was short and severe, but her death, as her life, was calm and peaceful, for she sank into it as into a peaceful slumber and we are assured, that she went to rest in "the bosom of that Lord," whom she had faithfully served in "His Blessed Church" on earth.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE!!

THE undersigned having, on the 15th day of July instant, before the Judge of Probate for the county of Wake, qualified as Administrator of Robt. W. Haywood deceased, hereby notifies all persons having claims against the Estate of the deceased to exhibit the same to the said Administrator on or before the 30th day of July 1870, for payment. All persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to make immediate payment

THOS. WHITE, Adm'r.
of Robt. W. Haywood.

July 21-w6w.

Persons interested in the above Notice, can communicate with me directly at Louisburg N. C., or through, Dr. Richd. D. Haywood at Raleigh N. C.

THOMAS WHITE.

NEW GOODS.

JUST RECEIVED A NEW SUPPLY OF choice Sugars and Coffees, also Frame Cheese fine quality Syrup, Apple Vinegar, best Sugar Cured Bacon Hams and Leaf Lard, Pickles by measure, Carolina Rice Fresh Table Crackers, Jelly, Citron, Raisins, Figs, Currants, Nuts &c. French Calf Skins, Lining Skins, best red Sole-Leather, Shoe Thread, Wax, Steel Heel Nails Shoe Lasts &c. I will sell as low as any house.

L. D. WOMBLE,
July 21-1w. Fayetteville St. opposite Market.

IMPORTANT SALE.

—o—

VALUABLE TANNERY.

WITH STEAM ENGINE and portable GRIST MILL attached; and Machinery for making SHOES and HARNESS,—and for Cutting, Splitting and Rolling Leather for sale.

SALE FOR PARTITION.

BY virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Buncombe County, rendered at the Spring Term there of 1869 in the case of Washington Morrison and others against Samuel G. Kerr, I will offer to public sale, to the highest bidder, on the 18th day of September next, at the door of the Court house in Asheville, N. C., a lot of land situated within the Corporation of said town, containing about six acres, on which is one of the most valuable and desirable Tanneries in Western North Carolina, with forty-five vats, all constructed after the most modern improvements: attached to which is a Steam Engine of fifteen horse power, and a portable Grist Mill. The Steam Engine and Grist will be sold separately.

A credit of one and two years will be given for the purchase money. Bond with approved security will be required, bearing interest from date, and a lien retained upon the property until all the purchase money and accuring interest thereon is fully paid. Cash in hand sufficient to pay costs of proceedings will be required.

Also, at the same time and place there will be sold a lot of Machinery for making Shoes, Harness, &c, consisting of Sewing machines and machines for Cutting and Rolling leather.

Terms made known on day of sale. Said property and machinery, are in excellent condition, and offer a rare opportunity to capitalist for desirable investment.

july 21 d2t. J. E. REED, Clerk.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.

WARREN CO., N. C.

THIS INSTITUTION WILL BE OPENED ON the 12th of August, under the direction of Rev. T. M. Jones, formerly President of Greensboro Female College

Warrenton, three miles from the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, has long been famous for health and refined and intelligent society.

The College buildings, situated in a beautiful grove, in a retired part of the village, are large and commodious, and will be put in thorough repair and well fitted up for school purposes.

With long experience in connection with Female Colleges, a large library, an extensive Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, and the aid of an able Faculty, among whom is that accomplished scholar and musician, Prof. F. J. Habr we offer superior facilities to young ladies desiring to become well educated and highly accomplished.

Board, exclusive of washing and lights, and tuition in regular College course, per session of 20 weeks. $100 00.

Extra studies, moderate.

For full particulars, apply to

july 20-tl2aug. T. M. JONES, Pres.

ÆTNA

Noiseless Shuttle Lock-Stich

SEWING MACHINE

FOR

Family use and Manufacturing.

THIS EXCELLENT NEW MACHINE, THE best in use, has a Hemmer, Feller, Braider and all necessary tools, and does its work noiseless, perfect and rapid.

It sews No. 2 0 Cotton as well as heavy linnen thread, and therefore makes it the most useful Sewing Machine yet invented.

The undersigned is willing to give the necessary information free of charge to any purchaser. Sold at New York prices at

M. GRAUSMAN'S,
Merchant Tailor,
july 20 d1m. Raleigh, N. C.

BINGHAM SCHOOL, Mebaneville, N. C.

WM. BINGHAM. | ROB'T. BINGHAM. | W. B. LYNCH.

THE SESSION OF 1869-70 BEGINS AUGUST 25th and continues forty weeks.

The course of Instruction includes the ordinary English branches, the ancient languages, French, Mathematics, Book-Keeping, and the elements of Natural Science.

Expenses (including Tuition, Board, Fuel, Washing, Books and Clothing,) $365.

Circulars sent on application.

june 17 1m&w&w.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY,
RALEIGH, July 2, 1869.

Messrs. Editors:—We are receiving letters daily, making inquiry as to the connection of the North Carolina Land Company with the agency in this city that is carrying on the Lottery business.

We wish to inform the public generally, that our Company is a *separate* and *distinct* organization, conducted upon entirely different plans, presided over by different officers.

GEORGE LITTLE, Pres't.
R. W. BEST, Sec'y. july 5-4w1m

J. H. HORNER'S Classical and Mathematical School,

OXFORD N. C.

THE FALL SESSION will open the fourth Monday in July—the Spring Session, the first Monday in January.

The Winter vacation will not exceed 3 weeks, so that students need not be at the expense of returning home before the close of the Spring session.

The charge for board and tuition has been reduced to one hundred and twenty-five dollars.

Oxford, N. C. June 26-1awd&w&w.

R. H. GRAVES' SCHOOL, GRAHAM, N. C.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION:

Classical, Scientific and Practical.

—:o:—

THE FALL SESSION OF 1869 BEGINS ON the 26th of July.

The charge for Board and Tuition per session of twenty weeks (reduced to suit the times) is from $81 to $110 as specified in a circular to be sent on application.

june 18-6w2taw. R. H. GRAVES.

SCHOOL NOTICE.

THE EIGHTH SESSION OF MISS. FRANCIS Haywood's School will commence on Monday, the 26th of July 1869, at the residence of Miss E. E. Haywood, East of the State Bank.

Primary Department,	$15,00.
Advanced Classes,	20,00.

Payment part in advance or monthly

July 19-d1w. FRANCIS A. HAYWOOD.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE.

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA.

President, Gen. R. E. LEE,

Aided by a full Corps of Professors.

THE NEXT SESSION OPENS SEPTEMBER 16th, 1869 and closes June 25th, 1870.

In addition to the regular Collegiate Course

The Professional School of

LAW

AND

CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING.

are in full operation.

Necessary expenses, from $300 to $375.

For Catalogue, address

J. M. LEECH.
July 19, 1869 d2w. Clerk of Faculty.

$20,000.00 AT AUCTION!

WE WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on Saturday the 31st day of July at 12 o'clock, at our store in the City of Raleigh, twenty thousand dollars worth of the stock of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency (commonly called the "Lottery") in lots of ten shares ($1000, each). Now is the time for persons, anxious to get stock in this truly valuable Company, to avail themselves of the opportunity. Persons at a distance can send their bids to us and we will buy according to instructions from them.

W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc & Com. Merchants.

Raleigh, N C., July 19-d4s.

John J. Fray's Classical and Mathematical School,

[14 miles Southeast of Raleigh, N. C.]

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the first Monday in September.

Terms.—Tuition in usual English branches, $20
Classical Course, 30

Pupils received at any time during the session and charged until the expiration of the same.

Good Board can be had in the family of Rev. B. T. Blake, R. G. Dunn or Jos Blake, all within a short distance of the Academy.

References.—A. T. Mial, Esq., Rev. B. T. Blake, Rev. J. J. Hines, H. G and J. W. Lee, R. G. Dunn and N. Price, Raleigh, and the Faculty of the University of Virginia.

For further particulars, address A. T Mial, Esq., or Jno J. Fray, Raleigh, N C.

july 9-awtsept1*

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co., consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.

13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

FOR SALE.

New Mullets, very superior,

W. H. JONES & Co,
july 20 tf Auction and Com. Merchants

KILN DRIED GRITS,

Very white and sweet

W. H. JONES & CO.,
july 19 tf. Auction and Com. Merchants.

MULES! MULES!! MULES!!!

I have a pair nice young mules, medium size, which I will sell low if application be made immediately.

B. F. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, July 14-tf.

LIFE INSURANCE.

'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!

THE

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.

July 5-tf

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL

LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

$8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

Has adopted in its workings several

SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.

S. D. WAIT,
General Agent,
July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.

Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.

july 13-d3m W. O & J. NORWOOD.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON.

J. E. VENABLE & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated

CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF.

No. 3, IRON FRONT, STRAWBRIDGE ST.,

Petersburg Va.

July 14-d6m.

English and Classical School.

THE NEXT SESSION of my School will commence July, 20th 1869 and continue five months.

Tuition from $12½ to $20 per Session. Payable, half in advance and half at the close of the Session. For particulars apply to Principal.

July 15-tf* JNO. T. WOMBLE.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 22, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Wednesday, July 21st:

9 A. M., 81. 3 P. M., 88.
12 M., 86.

New York *Herald* building Monday July 21st.

9 A. M., 85. 3 P. M., 84.
12 M. 85.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Just receive l at L. D. Womble's, Prime Sugars, Coffees, &c., Best Syrup, Vinegar and Prime Sugar Cured Bacon Hams. In fact you will find there all articles that a first class Grocery and that of the best quality.

Administrator's Notice, by Thos. White, Esq.

Important Sale of Valuable Tannery with Steam Engine of fifteen horse power and portable Grist Mill attached.

Post yourselves in regard to particulars by reading the above advertisements.

DON'T DO IT.—We understand that it is in the plan of the new market house, to close the end next to Wilmington Street, and use it for an Engine house. We hope this will not be done; it will spoil the appearance of the market house and prove an inconvenience besides. By all means let the market house be open from end to end, affording ingress and egress to and from the contiguous streets, and arrange engine houses somewhere else.

W. H. VAUGHAN repairs and tunes pianos in a most satisfactorily manner.—He refers to the Rev. Dr. Smedes and the citizens of Raleigh generally. Try him.

A CHANCE.—The merchant prince, Stewart, of New York, advertises for young men for Book keepers and salesmen—can't some of our young men pitch in? He wants good references.

PERSONAL.—Maj. Englehard, of the Wilmington *Journal*, arrived in the city this morning, on his way from the "Sparkling Catawba" Springs, where he has been sojourning for some time to recuperate his health, which, from his appearance now, does not seem to have been very materially impaired.

CHATHAM RAILROAD MEETING.—The annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Chatham Railroad Company, was held at the office of the Company at Raleigh, on Thursday the 19th inst., and was organized by calling Colonel John L. Morehead, of Charlotte, to the chair, and appointing Joseph B. Batchelor and W. W. Vass, Secretaries.

The Committee on Proxies reported that a large majority of the stock of the Company was represented in person and by proxy.

The report of the President and Board of Directors, Treasurer, and of C. A. Sanford, Chief Engineer, were severally read, and accepted.

The act of the last General Assembly, entitled "an act to enable the Chatham Railroad Company to complete its Road," ratified the 10th day of April, 1869, was unanimously accepted, and adopted, as a part of the charter of this Company.

The following gentlemen were elected Directors for the ensuing year, namely: Dr. W. J. Hawkins, Geo. W. Mordecai, Jos. B Batchelor, Geo. Litle, S. S. Royster, C. H. K. Taylor and Jos. B. Littlejohn.

At a meeting of the Board of Directors held after the adjournment of the Stockholders' meeting, Dr. W. J. Hawkins was re-elected President, and W. W. Vass Treasurer and Secretary.

SUPREME COURT.—*Tuesday, July 20th.*—Court met at the usual hour; all the Justices present.

Opinions were delivered as follows by the Court:

BY PEARSON, C. J.—*In Stancill vs. Calvert from Northampton*; judgment affirmed.

In Glenn vs. Charlotte & S. C. R. R. Co. from Guilford; judgment affirmed.

In Vance vs. Sumner from Rowan, (2 cases); and *in Avery vs. Hutchinson*, (3 cases) from Rowan; judgment affirmed.

READE, J.—*In State vs. Hairston from Forsythe*; judgment affirmed,—*in* ermarriage between the white and colored races declared unlawful.

In State vs. Reinhardt from Lincoln; judgment reversed.

In Martin vs. McMillan from Alleghany in error; judgment reversed.

In Hill vs. Kesler, from Rowan, judgment reversed. Homestead law declared valid, and retrospective in its action—valid as to old debts. Chief Justice Pearson dissenting.

BY RODMAN, J.—*In State vs. Bullock, from Franklin, no error*, judgment affirmed.

In State vs. Brantly, from Wake, no error, judgment affirmed.

In Hyman vs. Devereaux, from Halifax, order of judgment below, vacating injunction, affirmed that part of order which directs the surplus to be paid into Court, reversed.

BY DICK, J.—*In State vs. Jarvis, from Burke, no error*, judgment affirmed.

In Mary McLaurin, ex parte, from New Hanover, dismissed.

In Davis vs. Peace, from Wake, decree for Plaintiff.

BY SETTLE, J.—*In State ex. rel. Faircloth vs. Ferrell from Wake, error*; plaintiff entitled to recover.

In Young vs. McLean from Mecklenburg; judgment affirmed.

In State vs. Burwell from Granville; error.

In McKeithan vs McLeod, curia ade sari cault, it not appearing that the levy was made before the adoption of Constitution.

IN OUR NOTICE Monday of the arrival at the Yarborough House, of gentlemen from Philadelphia, interested in real estate operations in our State, we included the name of Rev. Dr. Morris. This gentleman, we learn, is not identified with the business operations, but is the guest and fellow traveller of these gentlemen, who represent the Old North State Land Association, of which E. L. Lewis, Esq., is President, E. T. Mockridge, Secretary and Treasurer, and B. A. Mitchell, Esq., Attorney.

We hope the far-reaching, comprehensive ideas of these gentlemen may be successfully carried out, in which case there would be added to the population of the western part of our State, an industrious, peacable and wealth-producing community from the North and from foreign countries.

The Rev. Mr. Morris, who accompanies these gentlemen, on invitation of Dr. Pritchard, preached, on Sunday evening, in the Baptist Church to a large and highly appreciative audience, much to their delight and gratification. The effort was an extempore one, and evinced great knowledge of the Scriptures; his language, chaste and classical, and the exposition of chapter 15 of St. Luke, was highly original and profound. We learn that the Dr. is a native of Wales and holds to the general principles of the "Plymouth Brethren" of whom George Muller and Mr. Guinness, are the types, and is one of the most profound scholars of the country.

BE CHARITABLE.—We inserted, yesterday, the opinion of the Supreme Court on the constitutionality of the Homestead Law, which was not put into the hands of the Printer until late, consequently we were delayed in getting to press until it was too late to get off all our Western packages. We hope those who failed to get their paper in due time, will be as indulgent and charitable as possible, as it is our first failure for a long time, and, we hope, the last that will occur for some time to come.

WE RETURN our thanks to Mr. B. H. Norris, for a nice watermelon, sent us this morning. He will keep a supply, during the season, at his family grocery, near the New Depot.

DEAD.—The Petersburg *Index* comes to us in mourning, for the death of Mr. Geo. H. Venable, of the editorial staff of that paper, which occurred on Sunday, 18th instant, of consumption. He was a gentleman of versatile genius, and a fine writer.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.—Want of time and space prevented us, yesterday, calling special attention, as we desire to do, to the advertisement of Warrenton Female College, under the Presidency of Rev. T. M. Jones. In regard to Mr. Jones's qualifications and success as an educator, and his popularity as President of Female Colleges, any thing that we could say would be as superfluous as an attempt to "add perfume to the violet, or to gild refined gold." He is too well known to the people of North Carolina, and the South, to need a word from us in the way of introduction or commendation.

Prof. Hahr, who takes charge of the musical Department of the College, may not be so extensively known, yet he is not, by far, without a professional reputation in the State, having been successfully engaged for a number of years in teaching Music and French in Fayetteville, Louisburg and Kittrell's Springs; and he is a perfect gentleman, in every sense of the word.

We congratulate the citizens of our native county upon their good prospects for a first class female college, and have no doubt, they will fully appreciate the opportunity.

The proceedings of the Conservative meeting at Company Shops, will appear tomorrow.

DON'T FAIL WORTH A CENT.—"Brick" Pomeroy has placed the business management of his papers in the hands of C. P. Sykes, an experienced publisher, and now *devotes his entire time* to the duties of the sanctum, where, relieved of business cares, he is making his giant weekly, Pomeroy's *Democrat*, the most laughable paper ever printed. It is sharper than the *La Crosse Democrat* ever was—more than *red-hot*, and full to the brim of laughable humorous articles; Saturday Night chapters, and those *peculiar editorials*, none others can or dare write. Send for sample copies, or subscribe by sending for it to the editor or publisher, P. O. box 5 217, New York City. He pays five hundred dollars cash, for the largest club sent in before the 16th of September! The reports of Pomeroy's failure are simply stories started by those who do not like his giant paper or his *red-hot* style of editing a paper, opposed to bondholders and official corruption.

FORTHCOMING REVELATIONS.—We are it stated that Ulysses S. Grant and J. Russell Jones are soon to be confronted by an organ of their own party at Chicago with circumstantial charges to the effect that Jones procured and Grant ordered the appointment of an individual to be U. S. Marshal for the Northern District of Illinois on the express and sole condition of his taking some stock of a worthless railroad off their hands. The charges, it is highly probable, are true, but the proof of their truth will not, we presume, change in the slightest degree the opinion which any intelligent man in the United States now entertains in regard to Grant and his man Jones. That the President is corrupt in his disposal of offices that his bestowal of them is a matter of bargain and sale, is doubted by none. He does not seem to have even the grace to be ashamed of the fact or to seek to conceal it. To traffic in offices be evidently regards as one of his unquestionable rights. He deems any interference with it or any condemnatory comments upon it as an insolent interference with his official prerogatives.—*Courier Journal.*

FEARFUL FALL.—Major George McKendree, a civil engineer employed on the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, was severely if not fatally injured at the White Sulphur Springs, on Tuesday night last.—He had seated himself at the four story window to enjoy the cool air, and, falling asleep, had either walked or fallen out to the ground below. His situation is very critical, many of his bones being broken.—*Staunton Virginian.*

Sallie R. Banks, a Yankee school marm in South Carolina, having failed to marry a plantation, has consented to become a deputy internal revenue collector at Sumter. We wish her many happy returns.

STATE NEWS.

We learn, says the Goldsboro' *Messenger*, that one of the Swiss in the employ of Mr. Calvin Wood and near Wilson, N. C., died suddenly on Friday last, from the effects of sunstroke.

The same paper states that one of the Swiss employed on the farm of Mr. Atkinson, died of sunstroke on Friday last, while at work in the field. The deceased leaves a wife and two children who are also in the employ of Mr. Atkinson.

SAD CATASTROPHE.—Mr. Julian E. Leach, son of the Hon. James M. Leach, of Davidson, aged 19 years, was drowned while bathing in the surf at Topsail Sound, below Wilmington, on Saturday evening last. His body was recovered yesterday afternoon, as stated by a private telegram to his father.

FIRE.—Saturday afternoon last a fire was discovered to be fiercely burning in the woods near the plantation of Mr. O. T. Alexander, Topsail Sound. It rapidly progressed, and required much hard labor to be turned from its course of destruction. Fortunately no dwellings were destroyed, but the fences inclosing the farms of Messrs. Alexander, M. C. Nixon, Reuben Everett, R. K. Bryan, D. K. Futch, and others, were burned, and the crops exposed to injury from cattle of all descriptions.

ANOTHER.—In Brunswick county, a few miles from the city, a fire was raging a few days ago, near the plantation of Mr. Wm. Waters, whose fences together with one out-house were burned, and at last accounts the flames had not ceased to spread.

STILL ANOTHER.—We also hear that Green Swamp through which the Waccamaw runs, though leaving many dry spots, is on fire, and the intensity with which the dry undergrowth burns, indicates that it will be difficult to extinguish the flames, and the probability is the fire will continue for days.

It is rather strange that so many fires should originate about the same time, and the alarming truth bears the face of premeditated incendiarism.—*Wilmington Star.*

MAYOR'S COURT.—Benjamin Frater, a member of the detailed militia, and Joseph Foreman, both colored, were arraigned before the Pasha yesterday, for fighting.—They were fined $2 and discharged. His Honor, before dismissing the pugilists gave Frater a lecture, to the effect that as a member of the militia it was his duty to preserve peace and not disturb it; but as it was the first offence it would be overlooked, however, would subject him to the severities of military discipline. "Let us have peace."—*Journal of Commerce.*

ARRESTED.—Garner Dudley, a notorious horse thief, was arrested in Newbern, on Monday and committed to jail.

DI-TEMPER IN PERSON COUNTY.—Distemper is very fatal among the cattle in Person county. Dr. John C. Terrell has lost some two or three milch cows. And John W. Cunningham has lost several by the same disease.

THE "INDIAN SENATOR" AGAIN VIOLATES THE PEACE—MORE FISTICUFFS.—Yesterday afternoon, amid the intense clique excitement an altercation occurred between Wm. Avant, (colored) and A. H. Galloway, the so-styled "Indian Senator" from New Hanover. Galloway called Avant a d—d liar, which Avent returned with a still more abusive epithet, whereupon Galloway struck Avant in the face, and the latter was about to return the blow when the police interfered and arrested both. They were immediately released on bond to appear before Judge Cantwell, Monday. Really the "Indian Senator" is getting quite pugulistic, and has become a frequent violator of the peace.—*Wilmington Journal.*

MASONIC APPOINTMENT.—We are requested to state that M. W. G. M., Gen. R. B. Vance, has appointed Dr. W. L. Love, the Grand Lecturer of the State of North Carolina. Dr. Love's post office address is Franklin, Macon county.

SAD DEATH.—The sad intelligence of the death of Miss Sue A. Mebane, a young daughter of the Hon. Giles Mebane, of Caswell county, reached us last week. She was on a visit to her sister in Alamance at a Mr Holt's, near Holt's store. She was taken sick last Monday week and died the following Saturday. Her parents knew nothing of her sickness. Miss Mebane was a few days over 16 years old. The tenderest branch of the vine. Just blushing in the full bud of maidenhood she has been gathered for the tomb. The honored father and his family have the heartfelt sympathies of their acquaintances and friends.—*Hillsboro Recorder.*

THE OLD "GUILFORD."—Two large flats were sent up to Weldon on the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad yesterday, says the *Journal* of yesterday, for the purpose of raising the old locomotive "Guilford" from the position in Roanoke river where it was sunk when the bridge was burned towards the close of the war.

INCEST AND INFANTICIDE.—A negro man named Lunn Barnhardt, in Rowan county, has been found guilty, by a jury of inquest, of incest with his own daughter, and of the death, by violent abuse of the mother, of the child of the daughter. He is at large.

We learn from the Hillsboro *Recorder* that Gaston Manly, son of Judge Manly, was accidently shot in the thigh last Friday. The ball entered the thigh between the artery and the bone making a dangerous wound. The shot was made by the accidental discharge of a pistol in the hands of a by-stander on the street. He was taken home and we regret to learn is suffering much.

HALF AND HALF.—Diana Turner—a colored woman, brought to town last Saturday a curious looking fowl that she called half chicken and half guinea. We reckon it was, though it looked as if it might have had a sprinkling of buzzard in it. It was a finely formed fowl—steel mixed color—2 feet 1 inch high, 2 feet 2 inches long, 2 feet 8 inches from tip of wing to wing, and its head and neck 9 inches long. It had the foot of a guinea and cackled very much like that fowl. She said that a hen hatched it from a guinea egg. It excited a good deal of curiosity and Diana was offered as much as one dollar for it. She wouldn't sell it—thinking maybe she could get a taller price. —*Hillsboro Recorder.*

Walter Welch, a sub-contractor on the Poughkeepsie and Eastern Railroad, has absconded with $7,000, leaving a heavy indebtedness, amounting, it is estimated, to over $30,000. The merchants and business men of Poughkeepsie, of all classes, are swindled in sums ranging from $25 to $3,000. The laborers on the road near Pleasant Valley are highly excited, and trouble is anticipated. The company will, however, pay them their wages.

The engine house, machine shop, and two or three other buildings, together with four locomotives, two new passenger cars, a large lot of new trucks and other material, belonging to the South Pacific Railroad, were burned at Franklin, Mo., Wednesday night. The total loss was from $60,000 to $70,000, which is partially covered by insurance in Eastern offices.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 20.—Revenue to-day two hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

Commander Wm. P. Buckner is dead.

Superintendents at the various recruiting stations are ordered to ship recruits Westward immediately.

The necessary arrangements are concluded. Secretary's Fish's permission obtained and the French cable is expected to reach the Massachusetts coast Friday.

The jury, half white and half colored, acquitted negress Minnie Gales who killed a white man who seduced her.

Only three fever cases are at the quarantine hospital in New York harbor.

Judge Jeffords and Col. Moorman of Mississippi visited Judge Dent to day and found him heartily enlisted in the cause of the Conservative Republican party. Judge Dent expresses his determination to visit the State and canvass for the party whether nominated for Governor or not.

Capt. Z. B. Shirley visited Judge J. S. Black who was recently hurt in a railroad accident at Louisville. Judge Black is at his home in York, Pennsylvania, improving rapidly.

Eight illicit distilleries have been seized in Wake county, North Carolina. About twenty are still running. The whisky is consumed in the neighborhood of the distilleries.

ILLINOIS.

QUINCY, July 20.—Late rains have seriously damaged the Hannibal and St. Joseph railroad between Hannibal and Palmyra. Trains have ceased running between those places. Between this place and Palmyra a large part of the country is inundated, and railroad trains run with great difficulty. The Toledo Wabash and Western railway is much damaged. No trains left here this morning, and no trains have arrived from Friday night to Sunday night. The water is over thirty feet deep. Near Augusta on Saturday night a passenger train narrowly escaped running into a break where the water passed through like a river. A large quantity of wheat in stock was carried away by high creeks in Adams county. South Hannibal is inundated. Over sixty thousand feet of lumber has been washed away.

FROM NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, July 20.—An evening paper has the following: "A squad of men from the Brooklyn navy-yard, with marshal Barlow at the head, last night at midnight, surrounded a large house three miles back of Hoboken and captured forty-eight filibusters there quartered. Several escaped, including Col Ryan. Several of the prisoners were hurt before they were captured. All of them were taken to Fort Lafayette. A telegram has been sent to President Grant and also to the Spanish minister announcing that this is supposed to be the end of Cuban operations in this vicinity.

MARKETS.

WILMINGTON, July 20.—Spirits Turpentine steady at 38½. Rosin unchange at $ 65 to $6 25. Crude Turpentine at $2 65 to $3. Tar quiet.

NEW YORK, July 20th.—Cotton declining sales 200 bales 34 to 34½. Flour steady, State at $5.10 to $6.80; Southern $6 50 to $11.75. Wheat le higher, white Michigan $1.05. Corn 1c better, mixed Western 93 to 7, white 95 to 8, yellow 84 to 85. Pork firmer at 32½ to 32¾. Lard easier, kettle at 19½ to 20½. Rice firm, Carolina at 8¼ to 9¼. Sugar firm. Naval Stores quiet. Freights firm.

Governments steady, 62's at 23½. Southerns dull. Money steady at 7. Sterling firmer at 10. Gold quiet at 35¼. Stocks dull and irregular.

BALTIMORE, July 20.—Cotton dull at 34. Flour quiet; lower grades very firm. Wheat firmer, from good to choice red at $1,55 to $1,70, white 12. Oats dull at 90 to 95. Pork quiet at 31. Bacon firm, shoulders at 15¼. Lard quiet at 19 to 20. Whisky extremely scarce and unchanged.

LIVERPOOL, July 20.—Cotton closed quiet Uplands 12¼d. Orleans 13d; sales 8,000 bales. Red Wheat at 8 to 11.

LONDON, July 20.—Consols 93½. Bonds at 82½.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, July 21, M.—Col. L. A. Whitley, of the *Intelligencer*, is dead.

West Indian advices to June 24th, from St. Croix, report the yellow fever epidemic among the soldiers at Christianstaad. There have been ten cases and five deaths in the town.

Boutwell gives notice of the adoption of a destructive, (?) paper for all obligations and other securities of the United States and warns all parties that it is felony to have or retain possession of such paper or papers like it. One of the peculiarities of this paper is the introduction of colored silk, cotton or other fibrous material into the body of the paper while in process of manufacture.

It is stated, on absolute authority, that the managers of the French Cable have stipulated to abide by the action of Congress. They will be allowed to land their Cable on Massachusetts and will work it without any present Federal interference whatever.

FROM NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, July 21, M.—The *Sun* argues that Koerpmanshoop's plan for improving the Chinese violates the statutes against the Coolie trade and will result in the forfeiture of vessels and subject persons interes to the fine and imprisonment.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, July 21, M.—Stocks dull. Money steady at 7. Sterling 9. Gold 35. 62s 28½. N. Tenn's. ex-coupon 62; new 56. La's. old 69. Levees 65.

Flour 5 to 10 cents lower; Wheat unchanged; Corn 1 cent better; Pork 32.62; Lard quiet; Cotton dull 34 to 34¼; Spirits of Turpentine steady at 42½; Rosin firm; Good Strained at 2,80 to 2,85; Freights quiet.

LONDON, July 21.—Consols 93. Bonds 83½.

LIVERPOOL, July 21.—Cotton quiet. Uplands 12½. Orleans 13. Sales 8,000 bales. Other articles unchanged.

Charlotte Female Institute,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full co ps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to

Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
July 3-d2wAwtoct1 Charlotte, N. C.

Davidson College,
MECKLENBURG, COUNTY, N. C.

THE thirty-third collegiate year will begin September 2, 1869.

Preparatory department discontinued.

For Catalogue, or other information, apply to the President, Rev. G. WILSON McPHAIL, D. D. LL. D.

By order of the Faculty
July 7-w4t W. G. RICHARDSON, Cl'k.

NOTICE

Persons desiring Brandy and Whiskey for Medical purposes, can find it in its pure state at

G. T. STRONACH'S,
July 2-tf On Market Square.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

Conquest, Woodlawn, Addison's Mills and Richmond Mills Flour, for sale by

July 2-tf G. T. STRONACH.

PRIME N. C. HAMS

Just received and for sale by

July 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW N. C. FLOUR.

Prime article, cheap, by

July 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

MOWRING MACHINE.

For sale, made by Walter A. Wood, Hoosick Falls N. Y.

July 13-t. W. H. JONES & CO.
Com. Merchants.

FOR SALE.

A superior lot of Virginia cured Hams.

July 16-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.
Asc. & Com. Merchants.

WINES! WINES!

Choice Madeira, Sherry and Port, For sale by

July 2-tf G. T. STRONACH,
Commission Merchant.

GOLDEN and SILVER DRIPS.

For sale by

July 2-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

NEW FLOUR—BEST QUALITY.

20 sacks of strict Family in store.

July 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	2
" (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	30
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	34
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	60
" (new)	40
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	7
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	5c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	90
" Roxboro	65
" Thomasville	24
" Graham	25
" Lexington (old)	24
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	2
" Clarendon	17
" Fayetteville	4
" Washington	12
" Yanceyville	2
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	4
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	23
Miners'and Planters' Bank	36
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	42
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	28
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	25
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	20

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

DRY GOODS &C.
AT
PRIME COST
No Mistake, Call for Bill.

THE N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE Agency, having determined to devote all their energies to their legimate business, offer their entire stock of Dry Goods, Hats, Notions &c. &c, at Prime Cost. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the stock before purchasing elsewhere. Country Merchants would do well to give us a call.

J. G. HESTER,
Raleigh, July 16 3td1w. President.

300 LADIES' VERY FINE ENGLISH and Leghorn Straw Hats, latest styles, just received and for sale at 50 and 75 cts at

July 17-d1w. MRS. ISAAC OETTINGER'S.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season.

At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

BEST LEAF LARD,

At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

Special Notices.

Beautiful Woman. If you desire to be beautiful, use Hagan's Magnolia Balm

It gives a pure Blooming Complexion and restores Youthful Beauty.

Its effects are gradual, natural and perfect.

It Removes Redness, Blotches and Pimples, cures Tan, Sunburn and Freckles, and makes a Lady of thirty appear but twenty.

The Magnolia Balm makes the Skin Smooth and Pearly; the Eye bright and clear; the Cheek glow with the Bloom of Youth, and imparts a fresh, plump appearance to the Countenance.—No Lady need complain of her Complexion when 75 cents will purchase this delightful article.

The best thing to dress the Hair with is Lyon's Kathairon.

June 21-eod,sw&w1m.

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD

June 12-'69eod-1y.

Dutcher's Lightning Fly-Killer!

Death to the Living! Long live the Killers!

Sold by Dealers Everywhere!

June 29-d1m.

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa.

may 22-dawlm

STATE NATIONAL BANK,
RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	
" Cape Fear	40
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	33
" do Graham,	10
" Roxborough	34
" Wadesborough	60
" Thomasville	30
" Wilmington	90
" Commerce	31
" Washington	16
" Fayetteville	5
" Clarendon	11
" Yanceyville	4
Miners' and Planter's Bank	3
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	40
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Mechant's Bank, Newbern	30
Greensborough Mutual	60
Virginia Bank Notes, about	6
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	22
Gold	23
Silver	130
Old Compons	127
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	85
Old Sixes	93
Exchange on New York	63
S. & G. Railroad Stock	4
N. C. Rail Road	49
Bal. Gas Light	20
Bal. National Bank	110
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	2
" (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	30
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	34
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	60
" (new)	40
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	7
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

ÆTNA
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.
Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	
Brooklin	do.	13 337.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	2 108.
Equitable	do.	11 060.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)	do.	11 986.
		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
May 3-3m Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & CO., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad and Corporation Bonds and stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	
" Cape Fear	44
" Charlotte	36
" Clarendon	44
" Commerce	4
" Fayetteville	18
" Lexington	34
" Graham	2
" Roxboro'	30
" Thomasville	50
" Wadesboro'	50
" Washington	31
" Wilmington	2
" Yanceyville	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	3
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro'	40
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	35
Merchants Bank	5
Miners and Planters	62

FOR SALE.

Bank Notes in sums to suit
5,000 Wilmington 5 per cent. Bonds.
50 Shares R. & G. R. R. Stock.
50 Shares Petersburg & Weldon R. R Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.
N. C. R. R. 8 per cent. Bonds.
We will furnish bags to Planters who will consign Wheat to us.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,
CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the northwestern part of the State in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtue of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all diseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia, rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvements generally, these Springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. CARTER, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that my table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Railroad will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have concluded to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

For one single month,	$50 00
For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate.	
Per week,	16 00
Per day,	2 50

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
may29-d1wtaug12 Proprietor.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 5-dawly.

REAL HAIR CURLS and WEFT.

For sale by

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
June 22-tf

PRIME WHITE MEAL.

ONE HUNDRED BUSHELS NICE MEAL

JUST RECEIVED BY

July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

MISCELLANEOU

The Daily Sentinel.

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md. W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son, B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission—Worth & Daniel, Fetteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Willey, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

march 16-eod6m

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

Prof. M. FETTER, A. M. } Principals
FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. }
C. FETTER, A. B. Assistant.

The Seventh Session will begin on Thursday, July 8th, 1869.

Board (including Fuel and lights) and Tuition from $1 5, to $125.

For Circulars, address either of the Principals, at Henderson, Granville county, N. C.

june 17-d3taw-6w.

LADIES KID GLOVES.

25 DOZ., LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 30 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cents.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

JUST RECEIVED.

100 White Straw Sundown, new styles at 75c.

June 18-tf. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

GENTS FINE WHITE SOFT **HATS.**

June 18-tf. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

EXTRAORDINARY.

BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. ONLY 1 75 PER YARD.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CORN CORN.

A large Consignment of nice White Corn,

july 13-tf. W. H JONES & CO., Com. Merchants.

HERRINGS.

The finest size, and barrels containing from 830 to 850 fish. Call and see them at

july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

BEEF! BEEF!! BEEF!!!

Baltimore Family Corned Beef, very fine.

Smoked Beef Tongues.

Just received by

June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

HAMS! HAMS!! HAMS!!!

Maryland Sugar cured Hams, Canvassed,
George Sims " " " "
Maryland " " " Uncanvassed.

For sale by

june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

N. C. CUT HERRING

25 barrels large size—for sale by

june 23-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR, Beautiful A. and C. Extra Sugar! C. C Yellow and Refined Yellow Sugar. Choice P. R. Sugar. 25 bbls Sugar at lowest market price of to-day.

June 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

WHISKIES, WHISKIES.

5 bbls. Bumgardner.
5 " Jon s' Pure Rye.
10 " Pure N. C. Corn Whiskey.
20 " Common Grades

Just received and for sale by

july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH, Commission Merchant.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF DRESS GOODS, for the season.

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

june 22-tf

FANCY TOILET SOAP.

ONE HUNDRED SMALL PACKAGES,

HONEY!

GLYCERINE!

ALMOND!

PALM!

FOR SALE BY

July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

SUPERIOR TURPENTINE SOAP.

TWENTY BOXES EXCELLENT WASHING SOAP.

TRY IT.

Raleigh, July 17-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

JUST RECEIVED.

A fresh supply of Ladies and Misses handmade walking Shoes, Laced and Congress Gaiters.

june 22-tf PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

THIRTY BAGS PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

FOR SALE BY

July 17-tf DOUGLASS BELL.

TURNER & STRAYHORN, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court.

july 2-tf

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.

I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle.

B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Raleigh, July 17-tf.

BRICKS! BRICKS!

WE HAVE FOR SALE AT OUR YARD (at Carey, on the N. C. R. R., 8 miles west of Raleigh) 150,000 Bricks of excellent quality. Ours are the only brick made in the county suitable for pavements.

Apply to PAGE & BARBEE,

July 17-tf* at Carey.

RALEIGH MALE ACADEMY.

SAMUEL G. RYAN, PRINCIPAL.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS AUGTST 2d, 1869, and continues for Twenty weeks.

Terms, for the Classics, $30.00
" for English, $25.00

Payment must be made half in advance, and half at the middle of the session.

No pupil received for less time than the session, except by special agreement.

Deductions allowed only in cases of protracted sickness. July 17-d1d.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN MODERN PHARMACY.

KOSKOO!

THE GREAT

LIVER INVIGORATOR,

BLOOD PURIFIER

AND

RENOVATOR.

KOSKOO!

FOR THE CURE OF

OBSTINATE AND LONG STANDING

OR

CHRONIC DISEASES

OF THE

BLOOD, LIVER, KIDNEYS,

NERVOUS SYSTEM, &c.,

DR. LAWRENCE'S

CONCENTRATED

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

KOSKOO!

A safe and effectual remedy for all diseases arising from

Torpidity of the Liver,

Impurities of the Blood,

Disorders of Urinary Organs,

Debility of Nervous System, &c.

FORMULA AROUND EACH BOTTLE.

This is an ELEGANT, PLEASANT, POWERFUL and RELIABLE Remedy and one that admits of a wide range of application.

It is adapted to fulfil the morbid indications of disease to, perhaps, a *greater extent* than any other remedy yet known.

It is an

INVALUABLE AND UNRIVALLED REMEDY!

For all SCROFULOUS, STRUMOUS, SYPHILITIC, CANCEROUS, CUTANEOUS, HEPATIC, RHEUMATIC, URINARY and NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, in fact, in EVERY form of Chronic Disease it may be *advantageously* used.

The Koskoo Formula has been submitted to, thoroughly tested, and approved by some of the most eminent members of the Medical Faculty.

Prepared by an experienced and well known physician and chemist.

PRICE, - $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists.

july 1 1adswwawtjanyl

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY,

BY THE

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.

RALEIGH, N. C.

CAPITAL STOCK $130,000.

SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN SKINNER, *Secy.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Treasurer.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!

On the 28th Day of August, 1869.

73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES.—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One	Residence in Raleigh, N. C.,		$10,000
One	" " "	"	8,000
One	" " "	"	6,500
One	" " "	"	5,000
One	" Warrenton	"	3,000
One	" Chapel Hill	"	5 000
One	Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C.,	"	2,000
			2 000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Pianos, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	$ 6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3 500
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.,	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1,35,	3,240
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $560,	1,560
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,334
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3 360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000
		$146,694

3091 Prizes. Value of the total am't,

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.

The President of the above Company furnishes the following references:

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.

Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence.

J. A. JONES, Bookseller and Stationer. Raleigh, N. C.

I am personally acquainted with Capt Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials

JAMES H. ENNISS, Bookseller, &c., Raleigh, N. C., Febb. 22, 1869.

I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and concur in the above statements.

JOHN C. PALMER, Watchmaker & Jeweler, Raleigh, N. C.

I know Capt. J. G. Hester to be a gentleman of moral worth and integrity.

THOS. V. MOSS, Watchmaker & Jeweller, Raleigh, 22d Feb., 1869.

My personal acquaintance with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, as well as my observation of his business movements, justifies my hearty endorsement of the foregoing certificates, and shall regard him as well qualified for any branch of commercial pursuit.

W. H. CHOWN, Gen'l A'gt. Ætna Life Insurance Co.

Having known Capt J. G. Hester for several years, I heartily endorse the above testimonials of his worth as a gentleman and business man.

C. W. LAMBETH, Bookseller, &c. Raleigh, Feb. 22, 1869

I cheerfully endorse the foregoing.

SEATON GALES, Sec'y N. C. M. H. Ins. Co. Raleigh, Feb. 23, 1869.

Although I have known Mr. Hester, but for a short time, I take pleasure in saying that I have formed a high opinion of his intelligence, enterprise, and capacity for business, and that I have been otherwise favorably impressed by him.

DANIEL R. GOODLOE, U. S. Marshal.

I entirely concur with Mr. D. R. Goodloe, in the above statement.

N. J. BIDDICK, Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.

INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA, Raleigh, Feb, 24, 1869.

I have known Capt. J. G. Hester, from his infancy. He is a gentleman of integrity, business qualifications and high personal character.

EUGENE GRISSOM, Physician & Superintendent.

I entirely concur with Dr. Grissom in the above. W. W. HOLDEN.

I have known Capt. Hester for two years and concur in the above. R. W. BEST, Late Sec'y of State.

We, the undersigned, having been appointed supervisors of the above Company, do certify that we neither own any stock or tickets, nor can we, and we will here state that the drawing will be conducted fairly for all who hold tickets, whether present or not at the drawing. We will publish a full list of all numbers drawing prizes, which will be sent to any one desiring it.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL,
HON H. ROGERS,
JAMES H. FOOTE,
L. C LATHAM,
Supervisors.

The Age of Progress.

We publish to-day, the first scheme in the sale of Real and Personal Estate ever a Company chartered by the last Legislature, with a capital of one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and with power to increase that amount to five hundred thousand dollars. An examination of the charter satisfies us that the Company is pursuing a legitimate business; they are empowered to "dispose of Real and Personal Estate *in any mode or form* they may deem best," and "all laws, or clauses of laws, coming in conflict with said charter are hereby repealed." This is plain and unmistakable English, and we have no doubt the transactions of the Company will prove beneficial to the property holders of North Carolina. For example: Mr. A. owns a piece of real estate which he wishes to dispose of. He throws it upon the market, and fails to get a bid that would warrant him in making a deed. He then places it in the hands of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, at a fair valuation, and the property is sold by chance—the owner gets his price—the Company a fair and reasonable compensation for selling—and some poor man, for *two dollars* comes in possession of a homestead which, under any other circumstances, he would not have owned.

In fact, we do not view the Company as a Lottery—it is what it purports to be, a simple Agency for the sale of property, for its true value, which, otherwise would be sacrificed.

We refer our readers to the advertisement—the splendid real estate offered, and the other rich prizes, amounting in all to THREE THOUSAND AND ONE—and the reader will perceive, by the simple rule of division, that there is the prize to every twenty-four tickets.

The General Agent of the Company has given us a call, and assures us, that the success of the Company is no longer a problem. In thirty-five counties through which he has just traveled, he represents the people as being enthusiastic in favor of it—both as to investing, and the placing of property in the hands of the Company for sale. He represents that already, before the first grand drawing has taken place, applications to sell, amounting to half a million dollars, are on file in the Secretary's office.

We learn from the Raleigh papers, that the exhilanatory drawing which took place in the city of Raleigh, on Saturday last, passed off to the decided satisfaction of a large audience assembled in Tucker Hall to witness it.—*Wil. Post.*

One three cent stamp must accompany every order. All tickets will have the seal of the Company and signature of the Secretary.

☞ We refer to any Merchant, Banker or other gentleman of standing in the city of Raleigh. For further description and particulars, address

JOHN SKINNER, Secretary.

june2-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound. Address

ROBERT SOUTTER. apr4-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The United States Circuit Court at Raleigh, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.

may 6-tf

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

Raleigh, June 1869. ALFRED WILLIAMS, C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and Miscellaneous Books,

Music, Account and Blank Books,

Fine Pulpit Bibles,

Family Photograph Bibles,

Testaments, Prayer Books,

Hymn Books, Albums,

Photographs,

Splendid Chromo Pictures,

Stationery in great variety,

Perfumery, Soaps and Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention

ALFRED WILLIAMS, Successor to Williams & Lambeth. Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines. Raleigh, June 8-3m

---

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 20 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

A. MYERS, June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

OXFORD, N. C.

EXERCISES resumed on the FOURTH MONDAY in JULY, 1869.

FREE TUITION given to daughters of deceased Masons. The School claims to be a FIRST-CLASS FEMALE COLLEGE, conducted on the most liberal terms.

For particulars and admission, address ELDER R. H. MARSH, A. M.

june 26 tjuly26

Oxford Female Academy.

OXFORD, N. C.

THE EXERCISES of this Institution will be resumed on Wednesday, July 28th, 1869.

Miss M. E. MITCHELL, Principal.
Mrs. E. N. GRANT, Assistant.
Mrs. W. H. MORROW, Teacher of Music.

Other capable teachers will be employed, as they are needed. A limited number of boarding pupils can be accommodated.

Circulars forwarded on application.

june 25-d1m

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA

HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS.

AMOUNT LIABLE FOR LOSSES, - - $184,000

$20,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles, appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y. W. H MURDOCH, Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

july 2-tf

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, 23rd July.

Circulars forwarded on application.

june 28-sw1m

Kittrell's Springs Female College,

GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first Wednesday in July, and continue 20 weeks.

The services of the best Instructors secured. Terms reduced.

For full particulars, apply to Rev. C. B. RIDDICK President, Kittrell's Springs, N. C.

July 7-tf

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES, Upper and Sole Leather. N. C. Cut and Gross Herrings.

For sale cheap by

july 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN DRESS GOODS.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO OUR Five Organdie Muslins price 45 cents, worth 75 cents.

June 7 tf. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 3-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.

R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas. Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, Tarboro, N. C. F. M. HYMAN, Late Warrent'n N. C. T. B. HYMAN, of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,) NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission.

feb 3-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869.

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND SUN UMBRELLAS.

may 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.

may23-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1.40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2.40 per doz., or $25 per gross. Two additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!

Address E. H. POGUE, Manufacturer of Tin Ware, may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment of

CASSIMERES, CASHMERETS, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one. No. 2.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh

March 25-tf A. CREECH.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Rolling Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street, RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.

June 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LARGE STOCK OF PRINTS, DOMENTICS, LINENS, &c.

At still lower prices.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

PATTERN MAKER WANTED.

Wanted immediately, at my Foundry, a good PATTERN MAKER.

june 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.

25 DOZ. LADIES LINEN HANDKERchiefs, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

5,000 LBS PRIME WESTERN LARD. Just received and for sale by

july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the *ten Thousand* shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight R O U T E,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are requested so to direct your *Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this Great Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 181, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, Treasurer.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

Via Annamessex; Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 St. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN, Freight Ag't Raleigh N. C.

Nov 23.

MISCELLANEOUS

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glasies and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Set ie, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

DEALERS IN

Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.

March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!!!

All kinds, at all prices.

Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses, situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.

March 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Ang. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.

Dec 29-tf

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.

may18-tf J. C. PALMER.

DOUGLAS BELL,

GROCER

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,

OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from $8 upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon-Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter.
Nice Cooking Wine.

CHEAP FOR CASH!!

June 9 tf

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON A large lot for sale

june 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FLOWERING BULBS FOR SALE.

FOR FLOWERING THIS SEASON, IN OPEN air or Green House.

2 Doz. Amaryllis Formosissima.
10 " Tube Rose—Double.
5 " Gladiolus.

Call and see colored plate

W. H. JONES & CO Auction and Com. Merchants.

June 16-tf.

A FEW BARRELS OF GOOD MOLASSES sweet and well packed.

June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO

Dr. and Mrs. Lacy's Boarding and Day School for Girls.

THE SEVENTH TERM of this School, will commence on Tuesday, the 10th of August, 1869, and will continue twenty weeks.

A limited number of boarding pupils received Circulars sent, if desired.

july 12-d3tawtd*

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.

Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.

Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

Crossdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON, JAS. H. HILL, No 32 N. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

March 8-tf

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant,

No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

---

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.

april 29-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, Goldsboro', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the

April 23-tf SENTINEL.

A PROCLAMATION,

By His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF N. C., Raleigh, June 21, 1869.

WHEREAS, Official information has been received at this Department that a vacancy exists in the 19th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Wake and Franklin, caused by the death of Richard I. Wynne, Esq., late Senator from said District.

Now, therefore, I, WM. W. HOLDEN, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by virtue of authority conferred by law, do issue this proclamation, ordering an election to be held at the several places of voting in the Counties aforesaid, on the first Thursday in August next, for said, on the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

Done at our city of Raleigh, this 21st June [L. S.] 1869, and in the 93rd year of our independence.

W. W. HOLDEN, Governor.

By the Governor:

W. R. RICHARDSON, Private Secretary.

june 22-td

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So,

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

For SALE BY

G. T. Stronach,	W. A. Mebane,
W. C. Stronach,	L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co.,	Lassiter & Boyster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro.,	Poole & Uzzle,
Rowland Bros.,	Henry Pendl,
Norfolk, Va.	Wholesale Grocers Agent for
L. J. Bossieux,	Wholesale Confectioner, Agent
for Richmond, Va.	

Norrice.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our sn